Behaviour policy and statement of behaviour principles

TORAS EMES MANCHESTER

Approved by:	Rabbi Simon Glickman	**Date:** 25 March 2018
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Contents

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1. Aims

This policy aims to:

- Provide a **consistent approach** to behaviour management

- **Define** what we consider to be unacceptable behaviour, including bullying

- Outline **how pupils are expected to behave**

- Summarise the **roles and responsibilities** of different people in the school community with regards to behaviour management

- Outline our system of **rewards and sanctions**

2. Legislation and statutory requirements

This policy is based on advice from the Department for Education (DfE) on:

- Behaviour and discipline in schools

- Searching, screening and confiscation at school

- The Equality Act 2010

- Use of reasonable force in schools

- Supporting pupils with medical conditions at school

It is also based on the special educational needs and disability (SEND) code of practice.

In addition, this policy is based on:

- Schedule 1 of the [Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014](#); paragraph 7 outlines a school's duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of children, paragraph 9 requires the school to have a written behaviour policy and paragraph 10 requires the school to have an anti-bullying strategy

3. Definitions

Misbehaviour is defined as:

- Disruption in lessons, in corridors between lessons, and at break and lunchtimes
- Non-completion of classwork or homework
- Poor attitude
- Being 'in the wrong place at the wrong time'
- Incorrect uniform

Serious misbehaviour is defined as:

- Repeated breaches of the school rules
- Any form of bullying
- Sexual assault, which is any unwanted sexual behaviour that causes humiliation, pain, fear or intimidation
- Vandalism
- Theft
- Fighting
- Smoking
- Racist, sexist, homophobic or discriminatory behaviour
- Possession of any prohibited items. These are:
    - Knives or weapons
    - Alcohol
    - Illegal drugs
    - Stolen items
    - Tobacco and cigarette papers
    - Fireworks
    - Pornographic images
    - Any article a staff member reasonably suspects has been, or is likely to be, used to commit an offence, or to cause personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the pupil)

4. Bullying

Bullying is defined as the repetitive, intentional harming of one person or group by another person or group, where the relationship involves an imbalance of power.

Bullying is, therefore:

- Deliberately hurtful
- Repeated, often over a period of time
- Difficult to defend against

Bullying can include:

Type of bullying	Definition
Emotional	Being unfriendly, excluding, tormenting
Physical	Hitting, kicking, pushing, taking another's belongings, any use of violence
Racial	Racial taunts, graffiti, gestures
Sexual	Explicit sexual remarks, display of sexual material, sexual gestures, unwanted physical attention, comments about sexual reputation or performance, or inappropriate touching
Direct or indirect verbal	Name-calling, sarcasm, spreading rumours, teasing
Cyber-bullying	Bullying that takes place online, such as through social networking sites, messaging apps or gaming sites

Details of our school's approach to preventing and addressing bullying are set out in our anti-bullying strategy.

5. Roles and responsibilities

5.1 The governing board

The governing board is responsible for monitoring this behaviour policy's effectiveness and holding the headteacher to account for its implementation.

5.2 The headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for reviewing and approving this behaviour policy.

The headteacher will ensure that the school environment encourages positive behaviour and that staff deal effectively with poor behaviour and will monitor how staff implement this policy to ensure rewards and sanctions are applied consistently.

5.3 Staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Implementing the behaviour policy consistently
- Modelling positive behaviour
- Providing a personalised approach to the specific behavioural needs of particular pupils
- Recording behaviour incidents along with cards distributed

The senior leadership team will support staff in responding to behaviour incidents.

5.4 Parents

Parents are expected to:

- Support their child in adhering to the pupil code of conduct

- Inform the school of any changes in circumstances that may affect their child's behaviour

- Discuss any behavioural concerns with the class teacher promptly

6. Pupil code of conduct

Pupils are expected to:

- Behave in an orderly and self-controlled way

- Show respect to members of staff and each other

- In class, make it possible for all pupils to learn

- Move quietly around the school

- Treat the school buildings and school property with respect

- Wear the correct uniform at all times

- Accept sanctions when given

- Refrain from behaving in a way that brings the school into disrepute, including when outside school

7. Rewards and sanctions

7.1 List of rewards and sanctions

Positive behaviour will be rewarded with:

- Praise

- Certificates

- Letters or phone calls home to parents

- Special responsibilities/privileges

- Blue time

- Etzbo'ois

The school may use one or more of the following sanctions in response to unacceptable behaviour:

- A verbal reprimand

- Moving up the traffic lights (Appendix 2)

- Traffic light cards (Appendix 3)

- Sending the pupil out of the class

- Expecting work to be completed at home, or at break or lunchtime

- Detention at break or lunchtime, or after school

- Referring the pupil to a senior member of staff

- Letters or phone calls home to parents

- Agreeing a behaviour contract

- Putting a pupil 'on report'

See appendix 4 for sample letters to parents about their child's behaviour.

We may use the office of a member of SLT in response to serious or persistent breaches of this policy. Pupils may be sent to the members of the SLT during lessons if they are extremely disruptive, and they will be expected to complete the same work as they would in class.

Pupils who do not attend a given detention are sent to the Menahel or Headteacher.

The offices are managed by the SLT member who occupies that office.

7.2 Off-site behaviour

Sanctions may be applied where a pupil has misbehaved off-site when representing the school, such as on a school trip or on the bus on the way to or from school.

7.3 Malicious allegations

Where a pupil makes an accusation against a member of staff and that accusation is shown to have been malicious, the headteacher will discipline the pupil in accordance with this policy.

Please refer to our safeguarding policy for more information on responding to allegations of abuse.

The headteacher will also consider the pastoral needs of staff accused of misconduct.

8. Behaviour management

8.1 Classroom management

Teaching and support staff are responsible for setting the tone and context for positive behaviour within the classroom.

They will:

- Create and maintain a stimulating environment that encourages pupils to be engaged
- Display the pupil code of conduct or their own classroom rules
- Develop a positive relationship with pupils, which may include:
    - Greeting pupils in the morning/at the start of lessons
    - Establishing clear routines
    - Communicating expectations of behaviour in ways other than verbally
    - Highlighting and promoting good behaviour
    - Concluding the day positively and starting the next day afresh
    - Having a plan for dealing with low-level disruption
    - Using positive reinforcement

8.2 Physical restraint

In some circumstances, staff may use reasonable force to restrain a pupil to prevent them:

- Causing disorder
- Hurting themselves or others
- Damaging property

Incidents of physical restraint must:

- **Always be used as a last resort**
- Be applied using the minimum amount of force and for the minimum amount of time possible
- Be used in a way that maintains the safety and dignity of all concerned
- Never be used as a form of punishment
- Be recorded and reported to parents

8.3 Confiscation

Any prohibited items (listed in section 3) found in pupils' possession will be confiscated. These items will not be returned to pupils.

We will also confiscate any item which is harmful or detrimental to school discipline. These items will be returned to pupils after discussion with senior leaders and parents, if appropriate.

Searching and screening pupils is conducted in line with the DfE's latest guidance on searching, screening and confiscation.

8.4 Pupil support

The school recognises its legal duty under the Equality Act 2010 to prevent pupils with a protected characteristic from being at a disadvantage. Consequently, our approach to challenging behaviour may be differentiated to cater to the needs of the pupil.

The school's special educational needs co-ordinator will evaluate a pupil who exhibits challenging behaviour to determine whether they have any underlying needs that are not currently being met.

Where necessary, support and advice will also be sought from specialist teachers, an educational psychologist, medical practitioners and/or others, to identify or support specific needs.

When acute needs are identified in a pupil, we will liaise with external agencies and plan support programmes for that child. We will work with parents to create the plan and review it on a regular basis.

9. Pupil transition

To ensure a smooth transition to the next year, pupils have transition sessions with their new teacher(s). In addition, staff members hold transition meetings.

To ensure behaviour is continually monitored and the right support is in place, information related to pupil behaviour issues may be transferred to relevant staff at the start of the term or year. Information on behaviour issues may also be shared with new settings for those pupils transferring to other schools.

10. Training

Our staff are provided with training on managing behaviour, as part of their induction process.

Behaviour management will also form part of continuing professional development.

11. Monitoring arrangements

This behaviour policy will be reviewed by the headteacher and governing committee annually. At each review, the policy will be approved by the headteacher.

Appendix 1: Written statement of behaviour principles

- Every pupil understands they have the right to feel safe, valued and respected, and learn free from the disruption of others

- All pupils, staff and visitors are free from any form of discrimination

- Staff and volunteers set an excellent example to pupils at all times

- Rewards, sanctions and reasonable force are used consistently by staff, in line with the behaviour policy

- The behaviour policy is understood by pupils and staff

- The exclusions policy explains that exclusions will only be used as a last resort, and outlines the processes involved in permanent and fixed-term exclusions

- Pupils are helped to take responsibility for their actions

- Families are involved in behaviour incidents to foster good relationships between the school and pupils' home life

The governing board also emphasises that violence or threatening behaviour will not be tolerated in any circumstances.

Appendix 2: In class traffic light system

All classes are to display a traffic light system.

All pupils are to start on blue. Names should be placed on the blue as per the seating plan.

If there is any reason for a warning, the pupils involved have their name placed on the green, followed by the yellow and the red. Gross misdemeanours may move more than one colour at a time.

Any pupil who goes onto the red receives a green card and a 5-minute time-out.

Upon returning from time-out, pupils return to the blue. If they reach the red again, their time-out will include a yellow card (instead of a green card).

All pupils return to blue at lunch time and between kodesh and chol in the afternoon.

Appendix 3: Out of class card system

	Receive	Reason	Consequence
Level 1	GREEN Card	Low level infringement	Warning until end of day
Level 2	YELLOW card	High level infringement / second 3 in כתה	5 mins work during **first break time** next day.
Level 3	RED Card	Extreme infringement (חוצפה) / repeated high-level infringement	תשובה card to be filled out before coming back to חדר, with text to parents about it. 10 mins work during **lunch break** next day.
Level 4	3 RED cards in a week		Meeting with parents
Level 5	**BLACK** Card	Straight to Menahel or Rabbi Glickman	Exclusion until dealt with fully

2 green cards = 1 yellow card

2 yellow cards = 1 red card

"Wrong Place Wrong Time" (e.g. not being in the playground during break) is an automatic yellow card.

Any רבי, teacher or member of staff can give a card to any תלמיד.

Not giving them your name when they ask is חוצפה, so a red card.

Not handing in your cards at the end of the day is an automatic yellow card.

Appendix 4: letters to parents about pupil behaviour – templates

First behaviour letter

Dear parent,

Recently, your child, _____, has not been behaving as well in school as they could.

It is important that your child understands the need to follow our pupil code of conduct, and I would appreciate it if you could discuss their behaviour with them.

If your child's behaviour does not improve, I will contact you again and suggest that we meet to discuss how we can work together. However, at this stage I am confident that a reminder of how to behave appropriately will be sufficient.

Yours sincerely,

Class teacher name: _____

Class teacher signature: _____

Date: _____

Behaviour letter – return slip

Please return this slip to school to confirm you have received this letter. Thank you.

Name of child: _____

Parent name: _____

Parent signature: _____

Date: _____

Second behaviour letter

Dear parent,

Following my previous letter regarding the behaviour of _____, I am sorry to say that they are still struggling to adhere to our pupil code of conduct.

I would appreciate it if you could arrange to meet me after school so we can discuss a way forward.

Yours sincerely,

Class teacher name: _____

Class teacher signature: _____

Date: _____

Third behaviour letter

Dear parent,

I am sorry to report that, despite meeting and creating a behaviour contract, _____, has continued to misbehave.

_____ would now benefit from a structured approach to help improve their behaviour in school.

I would be grateful if you could attend a meeting with the headteacher, the special educational needs co-ordinator and myself, to discuss how we can best support your child in improving their behaviour.

Insert details of the meeting time, date and location, as necessary, or how to contact the school to arrange the meeting.

Yours sincerely,

Class teacher name: _____

Class teacher signature: _____

Date: _____

Detention letter

Dear parent,

I am writing to inform you that _____, has been given a detention on this date

_____ at this time _____.

The reason(s) for this detention are set out below.

_____

_____

_____

If you need to see me about this matter, please call the school to make an appointment.

Yours sincerely,

Class teacher name: _____

Class teacher signature: _____

Date: _____

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Detention letter – return slip

Please return this slip to school to confirm you have received this letter. Thank you.

Name of child: _____

Parent name: _____

Parent signature: _____

Date: _____